Housing Data Profiles 2015

Connecticut

Population, Households & Age

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2009-13</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>Change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>3,583,561</td>
<td>3,405,565</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>1,355,849</td>
<td>1,301,670</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average household size</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>2.53</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average family size</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>3.08</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Householders living alone 28% 26% 2%
Residents living in families 67% 68% -1%
Households with someone <18 33% 35% -2%
Households with someone > 65 27% 25% 2%

Median age for those living in Connecticut is 40.2 years old, nearly 3 years older than the U.S. median age of 37.3.

Income & Age

Connecticut’s annual median household income in 2014 was $69,461. Among Connecticut’s municipalities, median household income ranges from a high of $207,262 in Weston to a low of $29,430 in Hartford.

Income by Age of Head of Household: Connecticut

Median Household Income

In Connecticut, 3% (34,258) of the heads of households were under 25 years old, 31% (424,953) were 25-44 years old, 43% (579,312) were 45-64 years old and 23% (317,326) were 65 or older.

Throughout Connecticut, households headed by those under 25 and those 65 and over tend to have lower incomes than those 25-64 years old, limiting their housing options.

Aging of the Population

Most of Connecticut’s municipalities - 153 of 169 - are projected to see a drop in their school-age population between 2015 and 2025. The projected decrease for Connecticut is 12%. Meanwhile the 65+ population for Connecticut is projected to increase by 34%.
Connecticut saw its number of housing units increase by 7% from 2000 to 2013. Renters live in 29% of Connecticut’s housing stock.

In Connecticut, 67% of occupied homes are single-family, 33% are multifamily (2+ units in structure), and 1% are mobile homes. Renters live in 78% of Connecticut’s 442,909 multifamily homes, and owners occupy 90% of its 901,995 single-family homes.

A majority of homes in CT have 3 or more bedrooms, with 37% having 3 bedrooms and 22% having 4 or more. 42% of the homes in the state have 2 or fewer bedrooms. Towns and cities that have larger homes with more bedrooms offer fewer housing options for younger workers or downsizing Baby Boomers.

In Connecticut, 23% of the housing stock was built prior to 1939, 36% was built between 1940 and 1969 and the remaining 41% was built after 1970. Shifting demographics indicate that housing built from 1970 on may not meet the needs of CT’s current and future residents.
Housing Costs for Owners and Renters

Affordability

Across CT, 50% of renters and 35% of owners spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Households that spend more than 30% of their income on housing may have little left over for necessities such as transportation, food, health care, etc.

Home Value

The value of homes in Connecticut has risen significantly over the last 15 years, putting home ownership out of reach for many middle-class households. In Connecticut, 42% of homes were valued under $150,000 in 2000, compared to 12% now. The median home value in Connecticut is now $278,900, an increase of 74% since 2000.

Gross Rent

According to 2009-13 American Community Survey data, 53% of Connecticut’s 436,361 rental units have a gross rent over $1,000 per month and 21% have a gross rent under $750 per month.

Housing Costs and Income

Owner Households: Connecticut
The average homeowner household in Connecticut has a median income of $90,185.

Renter Households: Connecticut
In Connecticut, incomes among those who own their homes tend to be much higher than incomes for renter households. Incomes for owners who no longer pay a mortgage also tend to be lower than for those paying a mortgage, as those no longer paying a mortgage may be retired and living on fixed incomes.

Source: 2009-13 American Community Survey
Housing Market General Information

Housing Wage

2015 Housing Wage: Connecticut

$24.29

Each year, the National Low Income Housing Coalition calculates the “housing wage,” the hourly wage needed for a household to afford a typical 2-bedroom apartment in metro areas throughout the United States.

Connecticut’s housing costs are typically high, ranking #8 in 2015 with a housing wage of $24.29.

Grand List

Real Property Grand List Values, 2008-13:
Municipalities in Connecticut

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Real Property</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>$360,546,710,703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>$322,419,127,867</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Change, 2008-13

-11%

Connecticut housing prices declined precipitously after the 2008 financial crisis and have not rebounded to pre-crisis levels, particularly in municipalities - 114 of 169 - where housing stock is dominated by single-family homes. Across the state, 152 municipalities have seen either no change in real property grand lists, or declines, forcing most to raise mil rates, reduce services, or both.

Source: CT Office of Policy and Management

Building Permits

Connecticut saw a sharp decline in building permits following the crash of the housing market in the mid-2000s. As the housing market slowly recovers, statewide building permits have increased by small amounts since 2011, with permits for multifamily units at levels not seen for a decade. Building permits issued, however, remain well below the levels seen in the 1980s and 1990s.

Building Permits by Year, 1990-2014:
Connecticut

Source: CT Department of Economic and Community Development

Affordable Housing Appeals List

Each year the CT Department Of Housing surveys municipalities in the state to determine the number of affordable units each has. The data is compiled for the Affordable Housing Appeals List. The following housing units are counted as affordable in Connecticut in 2014:

Assisted Units Counted in 2014 Appeals List:
Connecticut

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>91,251</td>
<td>Governmentally Assisted Units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41,637</td>
<td>Tenant Rental Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29,874</td>
<td>CHFA/USDA Mortgages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5,893</td>
<td>Deed Restricted Units</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

168,655 Total Assisted Units

Calculation of % of Total Units Assisted:
Connecticut

\[
\frac{168,655}{1,487,891} = 11.3\%
\]

Total Assisted Units
Total Units, 2010 Census
Units Assisted

Housing Data Profiles are produced by the Partnership for Strong Communities. Updated November 16, 2015. For more information about the information presented or to use any of the graphics presented in the Housing Data Profiles, please contact: Christina Rubenstein, Deputy Policy Director, christina@pschousing.org.
Data Sources

Page 1
⇒ Populations, Households & Age
  DP-1 - Profile of General Demographic Characteristics: 2000, Census 2000 Summary File 1 (SF 1) 100-Percent Data
  DP02 - Selected Social Characteristics In The United States, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
  DP05 - ACS Demographic And Housing Estimates, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
⇒ Age & Income
  • Median Household Income
  • Income by Age of Head of Householder
    B19037 - Age Of Householder By Household Income In The Past 12 Months (In 2013 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars), Universe: Households, 2009-13 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
⇒ Aging of Population
  P12 - Sex by Age, Universe: Total population, 2010 Census Summary File 1

Page 2
⇒ Tenure, Units in Structure, Year Built, Bedrooms
  DP04 - Selected Housing Characteristics, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
⇒ Tenure note: Universe is all housing units. Total housing stock includes vacant units.
⇒ Units in Structure notes: Multifamily includes all units with 2+ units in structure. Does not include boats, RVs, vans, etc. Universe is occupied housing units (does not include vacant units).

Page 3
⇒ Affordability
  DP04 - Selected Housing Characteristics, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Note: Percent income spent on housing costs is not calculated for some households, noted in chart as “Not computed.”
⇒ Home Value
  B25075 - Value, Universe: Owner-occupied housing units, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
⇒ Gross Rent
  DP04 - Selected Housing Characteristics, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
⇒ Housing Costs & Income
  • Median Household Income by Tenure
    B25119 Median Household Income The Past 12 Months (In 2013 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars) By Tenure, Universe: Occupied housing units, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
  • Median Household Income for Owner-Occupied Households by Mortgage Status
    B25099 - Mortgage Status By Median Household Income The Past 12 Months (In 2013 Inflation-Adjusted Dollars), Universe: Owner-occupied housing units, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
  • Median Monthly Housing Costs by Mortgage Status, Median Gross Rent
    DP04 - Selected Housing Characteristics, 2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Note: Median Gross Rent data is suppressed for some geographies. Reasons for data suppression may vary.

Page 4
⇒ Housing Wage
  Out of Reach 2015, 2-Bedroom Housing Wage, National Low Income Housing Coalition
⇒ Grand Lists
  Total Grand Lists by Town, 2008 and 2012, CT Office of Policy and Management
⇒ Building Permits
  Connecticut New Housing Authorizations in 2014, Construction Report: Housing Production & Permits, CT Dept. of Economic and Community Development
⇒ Affordable Housing Appeals List
  2014 Affordable Housing Appeals List, CT Dept. of Housing